Intergenerational Approaches to Reducing Loneliness: Findings from an Interdisciplinary Workshop

Dr Joanna McHugh Power Department of Psychology, Maynooth University 26th November 2019

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Phaedra Bell, PhD (UCSF); Annette Burns, PhD (IPH); Roger O'Sullivan, PhD (IPH); Carmel Gallagher, PhD (TUD); Anne Fitzpatrick (TUD); Jorge Leon Salas, PhD (TCD); Brian Lawlor, MD PhD (TCD); Joanna McHugh Power, PhD (MU)



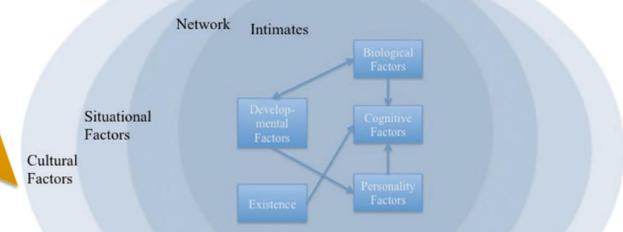
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Why Intergenerational?

Loneliness is driven at many levels (McHugh Power et al., 2018):

Age segregation helps to propagate loneliness



Context: Our Intervention Work

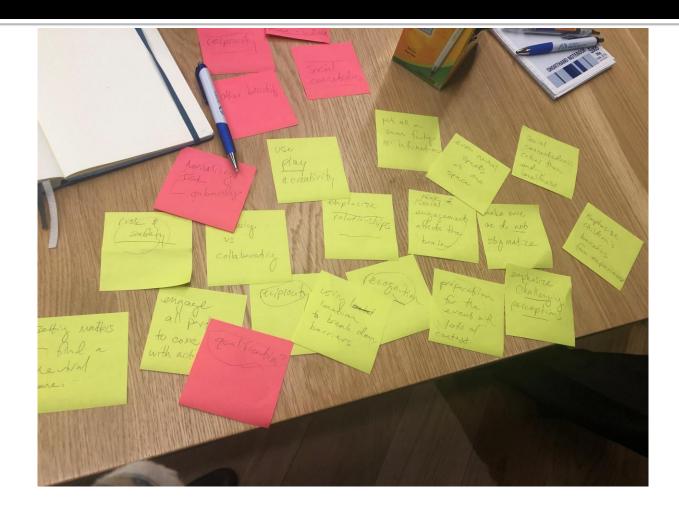
- MISCI: Multimodal
 Intergenerational Social Contact
 Intervention
- How do we encourage intergenerational contact in existing services?

Methods



Results

Four key issues:
Sustainability
The rural setting
Personalisation
Preserving value



Sustainability: How do we avoid "one-offs"?

- Redundancy: Train multiple staff at each setting
 Add intergenerationality to existing services & programs
- Enshrine intergenerational practice in policies
- Careful engagement with corporate responsibility
- Social skills development for younger adults

Rural setting: How do we deliver services like befriending in rural areas?

- Co-opting existing services e.g. school buses, postal service, taxi donations
- **Optimising** the environment (seating, facilities)
- Normalise services using campaigns, prestige, community hubs

Personalisation

- No single program will be effective for everyone
 Identify those for whom a program is ineffective
 & offer alternatives
- **Shared** basis for empathic understanding?
- Qualitative methods of enquiry to help evaluate programs in a more granular fashion

Valuing Intergenerationality Per Se

- Reciprocity
- Positive focus social connectedness, rather than loneliness
- Resolution of loneliness as added value

For Future Discussion

- Diversity in the intergenerational setting
 Encouraging self-referrals
- Individuals with dementia?
- Retrofitting
- Comprehensive risk assessments

Implications

- For research: many open questions in relation to effectiveness of intergenerational contact for resolving loneliness (MISCI)
- For services: challenges identified to consider in service delivery
- For policy: promotion of intergenerational "test" in policy development

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Thanks for your time!

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