

Introduction to Directed Acyclic Graphs (DAGs) for Causal Inference
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DAGitty codes

SPACE example – DAG (unadjusted)

```
dag {  
  "Age, Sex, Education" [pos="0.413,0.095"]  
  "Air pollution" [pos="0.479,0.079"]  
  "Green space" [exposure,pos="0.436,0.087"]  
  "Physical activity" [latent,pos="0.478,0.091"]  
  Dementia [outcome,pos="0.528,0.086"]  
  "Age, Sex, Education" -> "Green space"  
  "Age, Sex, Education" -> "Physical activity"  
  "Age, Sex, Education" -> Dementia [pos="0.502,0.101"]  
  "Air pollution" -> Dementia  
  "Green space" -> "Air pollution"  
  "Green space" -> "Physical activity"  
  "Green space" -> Dementia  
  "Physical activity" -> Dementia  
}
```