



CAPD Delirium Screening

- Compare behaviour with the CAPD Developmental Anchor Points tool for their age!
- Patient to be assessed by the bedside nurse with their parent/ guardian input at least halfway through the 12-hour day/night shift to capture fluctuations in behaviour indicating delirium.
- CAPD is a screening tool. CAPD score ≤ 9 indicates the need for further evaluation for delirium.
- Do not continue with CAPD assessment in an intubated child with a COMFORT B score ≤ 11 . They are too sedated to display behavioural cues indicative of delirium.

If delirium suspected think...

- B** Bring oxygen (hypoxemia, decreased cardiac output, anaemia)
- R** Remove or Reduce deliriogenic drugs (anticholinergics, benzodiazepines)
- A** Atmosphere (lights, sounds, noise, restraints, absent family, 'strangers', out of routine)
- I** Infection, Immobilization, Inflammation
- N** New organ dysfunction (Neuro, Cardiovascular, Respiratory, Hepatic, Renal, Endocrine)
- M** Metabolic disturbances: alkalosis, acidosis, $\uparrow/\downarrow \text{Na}^+$, $\uparrow/\downarrow \text{K}^+$, \downarrow Glucose, $\downarrow \text{Ca}^{++}$
- A** Awake (No bedtime routine, sleep- wake cycle disturbance)
- P** Pain (too much & not enough drug OR pain treated and now too much drug)
- S** Sedation (Assess need and set patient specific COMFORT B target)